



# Hercules™ Microcontrollers

## Automotive Functional Safety

Battery Management Systems, EPS, Braking Systems, VCU in EV/HEV Application



# Why Functional Safety?



BP's Deepwater Horizon oil well explosion last year killed 11 workers and caused the biggest offshore spill in US history. Photograph: Reuters

## Why was there an explosion and fire on Deepwater Horizon oil rig?

According to BP's September 2010 report, the accident started with a "well integrity failure". This was followed by a loss of control of the pressure of the fluid in the well. The "blowout preventer", a device which should automatically seal the well in the event of such a loss of control, failed to engage. Hydrocarbons shot up the well at an uncontrollable rate and ignited, causing a series of explosions on the rig.

## How many people were killed?

Eleven, from Texas, Louisiana and Mississippi.

Source: Guardian Newspaper

## Toyota to Pay \$1.2B for Hiding Deadly 'Unintended Acceleration'

By BRIAN ROSS, JOSEPH RHEE, ANGELA M. HILL, MEGAN CHUCHMACH and AARON KATERSKY •  
March 19, 2014

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[Share with Twitter](#)



Toyota Motor Corp. vehicles sit parked ahead of shipment outside the Central Motor Corp. plant in Oshia, Miyagi Prefecture, Japan, March 7, 2014.

Source: ABC News

## Functional Safety goals:

- Perform intended functions
- When fail, fail predictably

# ISO 26262 – Functional Safety of Road Vehicles



- Automotive specific interpretation of IEC 61508 but replaces it rather than extending it.
- Aligns automotive life cycle and supply hierarchy.
- Separates component design from system design. **Most complex components must comply to standard.**
- TI participates in US and international working group as well as leading Semiconductor subgroup:
  - ISO/TC 022/SC 03/WG16
  - ISO/NP PAS 19451

# Hercules™ TMS570 safety MCUs for automotive and transportation motor control

## Automotive



HEV/EV cars



Radar/collision avoidance (ADAS)



Active suspension, ABS, electric power steering, airbag and more!



## Transportation

Railway systems



Aerospace



Bus



### Extending Hercules TMS570 safety MCU platform

- From 120 MIPS to 500 DMIPs lockstep ARM Cortex-R core
- From 128KB to 4 MB flash
- Cortex-R4 and Cortex-R5 options
- Fixed- and floating-point options

### Proven safety architecture

- ISO26262, IEC61508
- Lockstep CPUs
- CPU and RAM built-in self test
- Flash & RAM ECC
- Clock, Voltage monitoring

### Expanded motor control support

- Enhanced PWMs, capture and Quadrature Encoder Interface
- New MotorWare™-enabled Kits
- New DSP Library

### SafeTI™ Design Packages

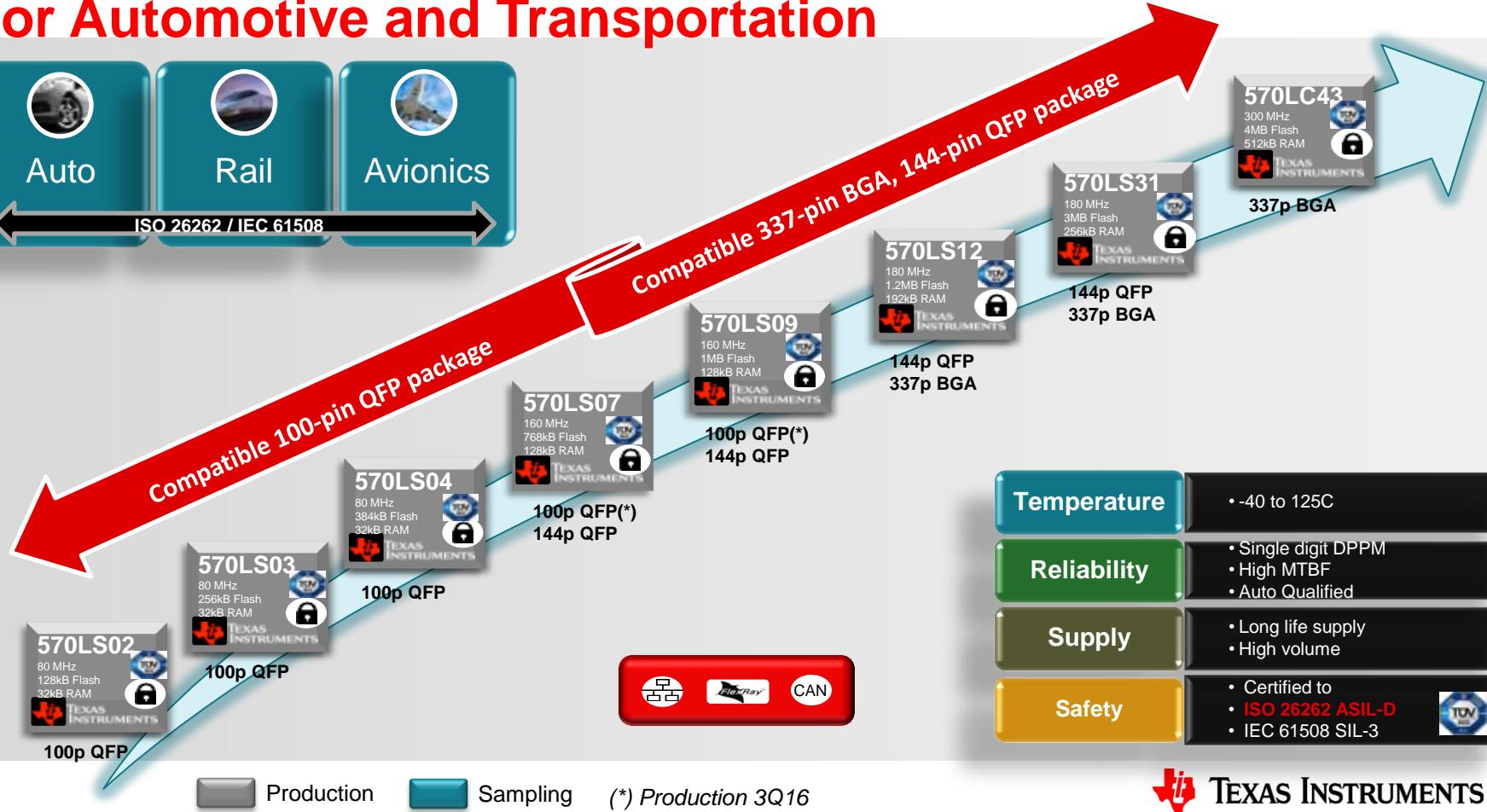
- Docs, Tools, Software
- Complementary, safety-enabled Components
- Safety Development Processes



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

# TMS570 ARM® Cortex®-R MCU platform

## For Automotive and Transportation



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

# TMS570LC4x Block Diagram

Lockstep ARM Cortex-R5F Cached Floating Point MCU

## Features

IEC

ISO

言语

CAN

### Performance / Memory

- Up to 300 MHz ARM Cortex-R5F w/ Floating Point
- Up to 4MB Flash and 512KB Data SRAM w/ECC
- 32KB Instruction & 32KB Data Cache w/ECC
- Dedicated 128KB Data Flash (EEPROM Emulation)
- 16 Channel DMA

### Safety

- Dual CPUs in Lockstep, CPU Logic Built in Self Test (LBIST)
- Up to 16 CPU MPU regions, Flash & RAM w/ ECC (w/ bus protection)
- Memory Built-in Self Test (PBIST), Cyclic redundancy checker module (CRC)
- Select peripheral RAMs protected by Parity/ECC

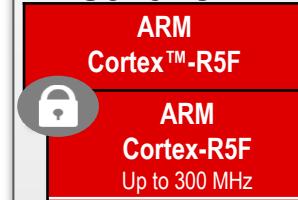
### Communication Networks

- 10/100 MAC, 4 CAN Interfaces
- 5 Multi-Buffered SPI, 4 UART (2 LIN capable), 2 I2C

### Enhanced I/O Control

- 2x Timer Coprocessor (N2HET) w/DMA
  - Up to 64 total channels (2x32)
  - Pins can be used as Hi-Res PWM or Input Capture
- Motor Control Timers
  - ePWM, eCAP, eQEP
- 2x12-bit Multi-Buffered ADC
  - Up to 48 total input channels
  - Calibration and Self Test
- Up to 145 GPIO pins (16 dedicated)

## TMS570LC4x



Temperature -40°C - 125°C AEC Q100

Memory	Power & Clocking
Up to 4MB Flash (w/ ECC)	OSC/PLL
Up to 512KB SRAM (w/ ECC)	CLKMON
128KB EEPROM (emulated)	VMON
Debug	Safety & System
JTAG	CPU BIST
ETM, RTP, DMM	SRAM BIST
	CRC
	OS Timers
	Windowed Watchdog

DMA w/ Memory Protection Unit

Enhanced System Bus and Vectored Interrupt Manager

### Analog

- 12-bit MibADC1 – 24ch
- 12-bit MibADC2 – 24ch
- Temperature Sensor

### Memory Interface

SDRAM/ASYNC EMIF

### Communications

- 10/100 EMAC
- 4x CAN
- 5x Multi-Buffer SPI
- 4x UART (2 LIN capable)
- 2x I2C

### Control Peripherals

- 2x High End Timer (N2HET)
- ePWM (14ch)
- eCAP (6x)
- eQEP (2x)

### Input / Output

GIO/INT (16)

## Packages



337p BGA  
(16x16mm)

### Targeted Applications

- High End IEC61508 and ISO26262 Safety Applications
- Automotive, Rail, Aerospace (COTS), Off Road



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

# TMS570LS31x/21x Block Diagram

Lockstep ARM Cortex-R4F w/ Floating Point

## Features



### Performance / Memory

- Up to 180 MHz ARM Cortex-R4F w/ Floating Point
- Up to 3MB Flash and 256KB Data SRAM
- Dedicated 64KB Data Flash (EEPROM Emulation)
- 16 Channel DMA

### Safety

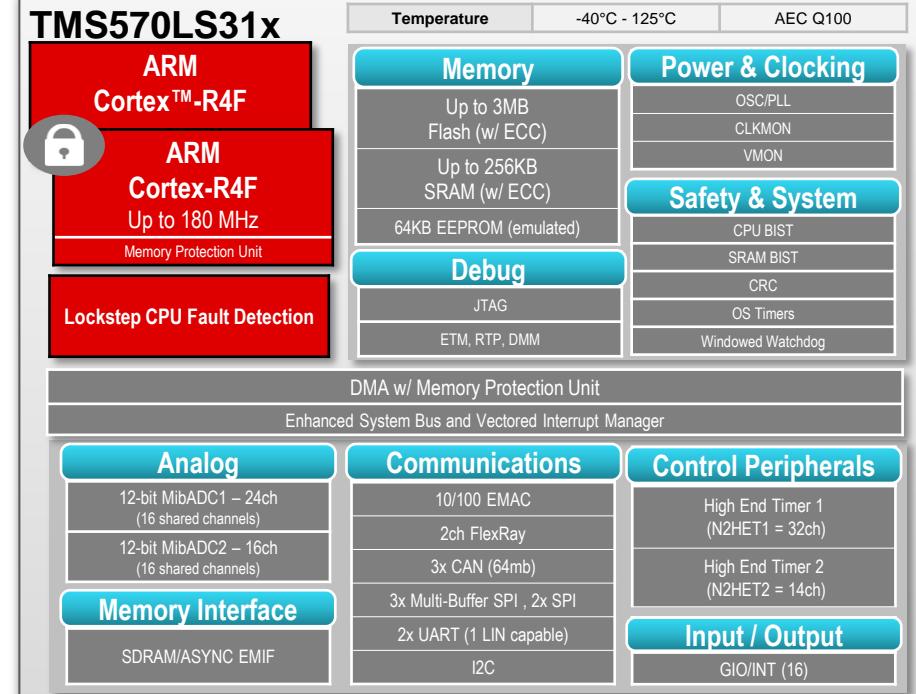
- Dual CPUs in Lockstep
- CPU Logic Built in Self Test (LBIST)
- Up to 12 CPU MPU regions
- Flash & RAM w/ ECC (w/ bus protection)
- Memory Built-in Self Test (PBIST)
- Cyclic redundancy checker module (CRC)
- Select peripheral RAMs protected by Parity

### Communication Networks

- 10/100 MAC ,FlexRay w/DMA,3 CAN Interfaces
- 5 SPI (3 Multi-Buffered),2 UART (1 LIN capable), 1 I2C

### Enhanced I/O Control

- 2x Timer Coprocessor (N2HET) w/DMA
  - Up to 44 pins plus 6 monitor channels
  - Pins can be used as Hi-Res PWM or Input Capture
- 2 x12-bit Multi-Buffered ADC
  - 24 total input channels (16 shared)
  - Calibration and Self Test
- Up to 120 GPIO pins (16 dedicated)



## Packages



144p QFP  
(20x20mm)

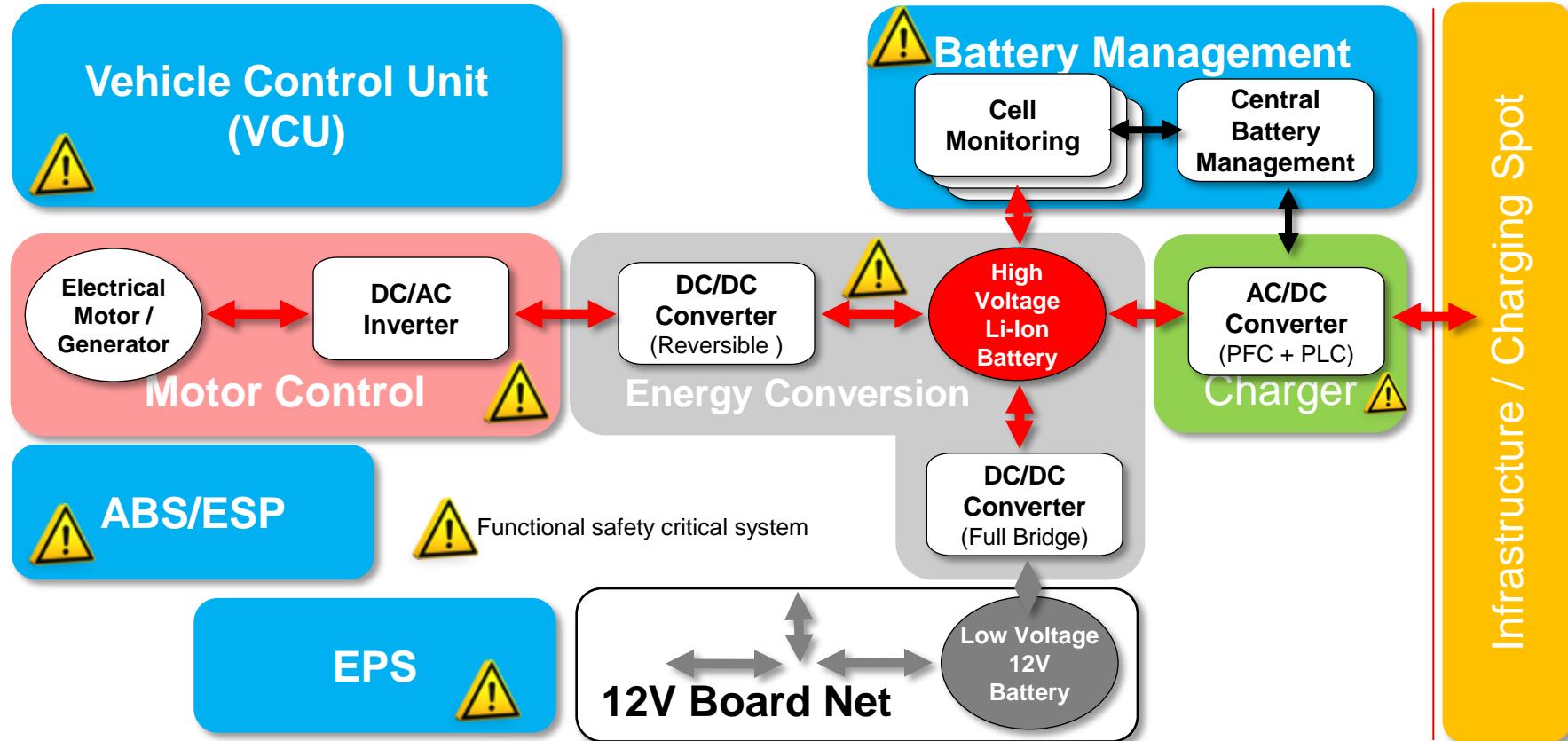


337p BGA  
(16x16mm)

## Targeted Applications

- IEC 61508 and ISO 26262 Safety Applications
- Automotive, Rail, Aerospace (COTS), Off-Road

# Electric Vehicle – Architecture Overview



# Battery Management System (BMS)

## What is the Battery Management System?

- In an electric vehicle (EV) or hybrid electric vehicle, the battery management system monitors and controls the high-voltage battery stack. This includes:
  - Measuring the cells' charge, voltage, and health
  - Measuring the temperature of the cells
  - Controlling the current among cells to avoid over- or under-charging (cell balancing)

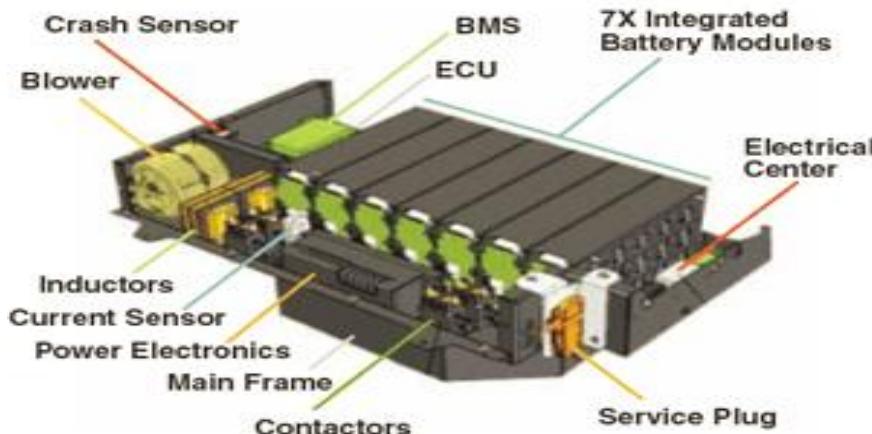


Image courtesy of A123 Systems, Watertown, Mass.

## What does this EE consist of?

- Passive cell balancing**
  - The technique places a bleed resistor across a cell when its state of charge exceeds that of its neighbors. This extends the useful lifetime (number of cycles) of the battery.
  - Simple but has resistive losses
- Active cell balancing**
  - Shuttles energy among individual cells using FET matrix to direct energy from higher-charged cells to lower-charged cells
  - High efficiency, but requires more circuitry
- Thermal management**
  - Monitors temperature and controls heat/cooling for battery pack
  - Maintains battery pack within temperature range for best operation of cell chemistry
- Disconnect unit**
  - Disconnects high voltage from the rest of the car
  - Disconnects during servicing or in case of crash
- Fuel cell management**
  - Monitors and controls the operation of fuel cell unit in fuel cell vehicle
  - Controls high voltage generated by chemical reaction within the fuel cell

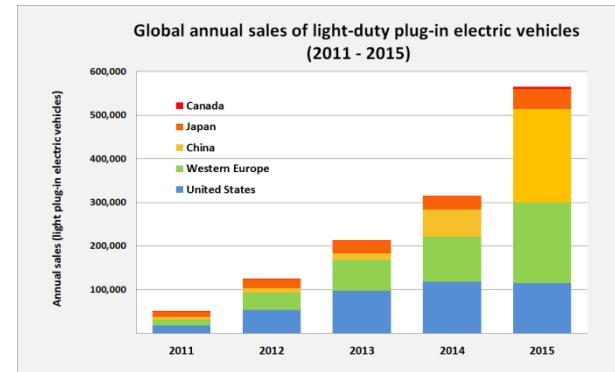


TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

# BMS: Functional Safety is Required



- Primary concern with Lithium Ion Batteries is potential for thermal runaway caused by internal short in a cell or due to manufacturing flaw or an accident.
- BMS systems monitor the cell voltages and temperatures and alerts the vehicle control unit of any abnormalities.
- Car manufactures require BMS development be done according to the ISO 26262 functional safety standard up to ASIL C/D level.
- Battery Management Systems are expected to continue to grow!!
- ISO 26262 is automotive functional safety standard. Hercules MCUs are certified to ISO 26262 ASIL-/D!!



Source - <http://energy.gov/eere/vehicles/fact-918-march-28-2016-global-plug-light-vehicle-sales-increased-10-but-80-2015>

# TMS570 Active Cell-Balancing Battery-Management

TIDM-TMS570



## Features

- The diagnostic features of TMS570LS0432 microcontroller (MCU) are enabled to monitor and report TMS570LS0432 status during run time.
- The TMS570LS0432 MCU configures BQ76PL455A-Q1 for monitoring cell voltages and checking BQ76PL455A-Q1 status during run time.
- The TMS570LS0432 MCU analyzes the data from all battery cells and generates active cell balancing command.
- The TMS570LS0432 MCU commands EMB1428Q for cell balancing and monitors EMB1428 and EMB1499 status during run time.

## Benefits

- Demonstrate TMS570LS0432 (an ISO 26262 capable MCU) supporting active cell balancing between one cell in a 16 cell battery module and a 12V supply for emulation of HEV/EV application.
- Demonstrate building the system example using the off shelf TI evaluation kits: TMSLS0432 Launchpad and EM1402 BMS EVM.

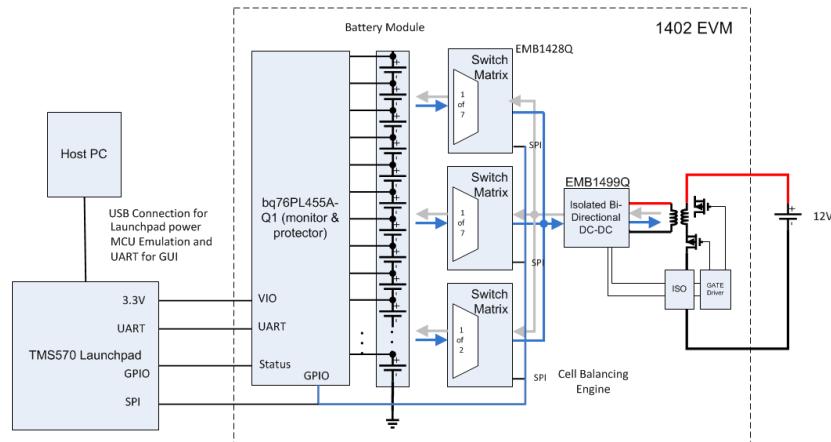
## Target Applications

- Electric and Hybrid Electric Vehicles (EVs, HEVs, PHEVs, and mild hybrids)
- Energy Storage (ESS)
- Uninterruptible Power Supplies (UPSS)
- E-Bikes and E-Scooters

## Tools & Resources



- TIDM-TMS570BMS TI Design Folder**
  - User Guide
  - Relevant Design Files
- Device Datasheets:**
  - [TMS570LS0432](#)
  - [BQ76PL455A-Q1](#)
  - [EMB1428Q](#)
  - [EMB1499Q](#)



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

# Safety Motor Control Block Diagram

EPS

## Key Reference Designs

- DRV8301-LS31-KIT
- Key Software**
  - smo\_enc Hercules MotorWare
    - Combines sensorless feedback redundant/safety channel with sensor
  - HALCoGen
    - MISRA, IEC 61508 driver code

## Key Safety Processors

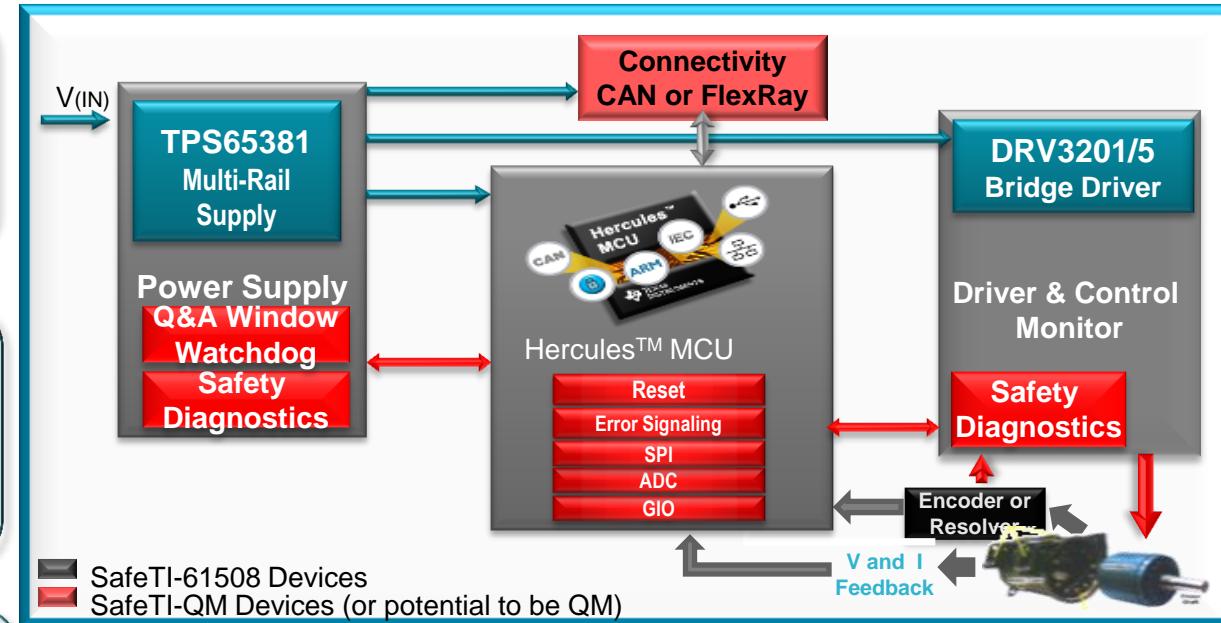
TMS570LS03x/04x/07x/09x/11x/12x MCU

- ISO26262, ASIL-D, 125C
- CAN, Ethernet, FlexRay
- Over 250 MIPS
- Floating Point
- 384KB to 3MB Options
- Safety docs available for all

## Key Bridge/Gate Drivers

DRV3201/5 Safing FET Driver

- 3x FET Safing Monitor
- Diagnostics: Temp, Voltage, Short, VDS
- Protection: CLK, Shoot through, Dead Time
- Auto temp, ISO26262, IEC 61508



## Key Power Management

TPS6538x – Integrated Safety

- DRV & MCU Safing Monitor & Diags
- Robust, internal supply paths
- Integrated, protected sensor supply
- 40V compliant supply inputs!
- Built for Hercules MCUs
- Suitable for use in ISO26262 apps

## Key Interface/Connectivity

CAN (ISO) Transceiver : ISO1050

- Isolation up to 5000VRMS
- Failsafe outputs

Ethernet PHY: DP83848VYB

- 40 to 105C, 3.3V

# Anti-Lock Braking Block Diagram

## Key Software

### HALCoGen

- MISRA, ISO26262 driver code

### AUTOSAR OS/RTE:

- Vector MICROSAR Safe
- ElektroBit tresos
- ETAS RTA-OS & RTA-RTE
- TI MCAL available for AUTOSAR v4.0.3

## Key Safety Processors

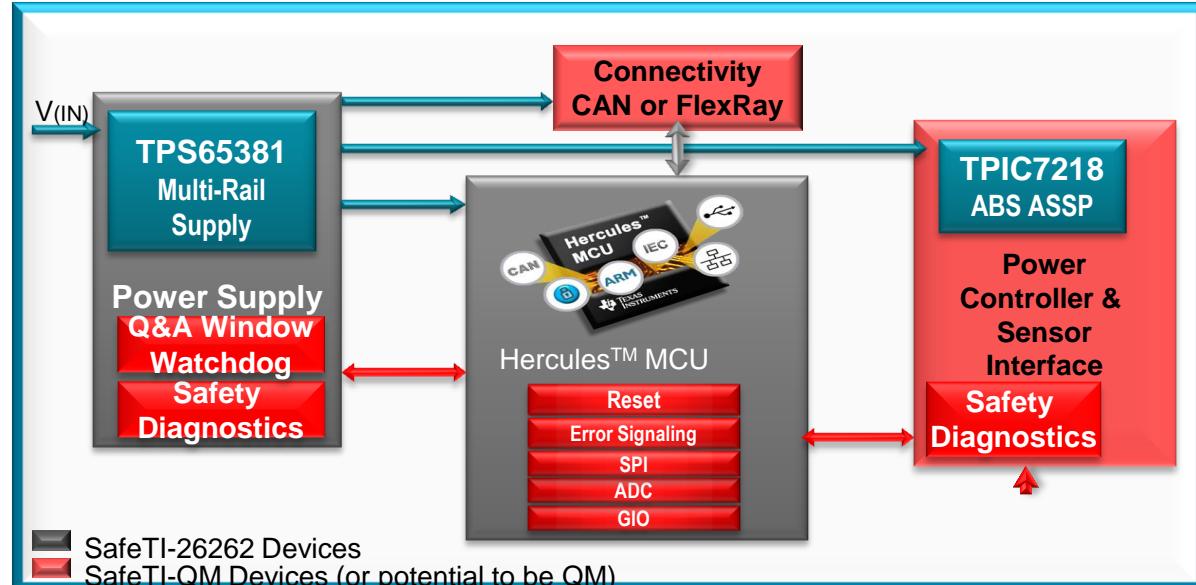
### TMS570LS03x/04x/07x/09x//11x/12x MCU

- ISO26262 ASIL-D
- AEC Q100 -40C-125C (ambient)
- LIN,CAN, Ethernet, FlexRay
- Safety docs available for all.

## Key Power Control and Sensor Interface

### TPIC7218 ABS ASSP

- Auto temp, ISO2626, IEC 61508



## Key Power Management

### TPS6538x – Integrated Safety

- Robust, internal supply paths
- Integrated, protected sensor supply
- 40V compliant supply inputs!
- Built for Hercules™ MCUs
- Suitable for use in ISO26262 apps

## Key Interface/Connectivity

### CAN (ISO) Transceiver : ISO1050

- Isolation up to 5000VRMS
- Failsafe outputs



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

# Electronic Stability Control Block Diagram

## Key Software

### HALCoGen

- MISRA, ISO26262 driver code

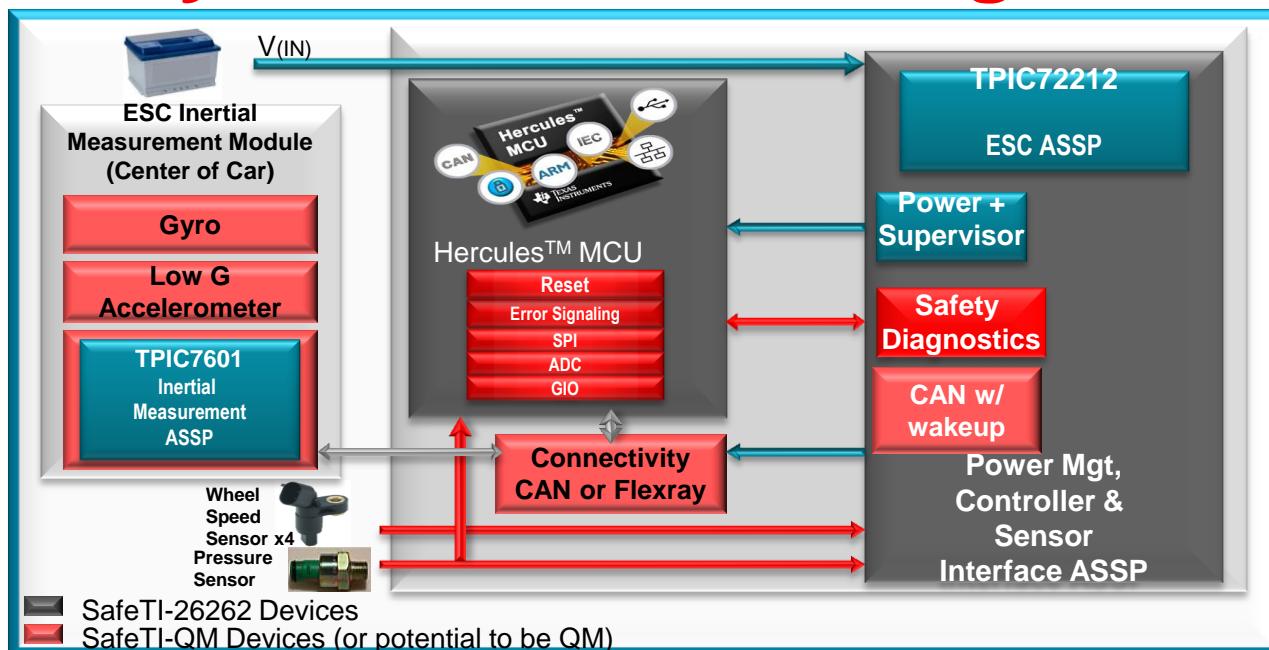
### AUTOSAR OS/RTE:

- Vector MICROSAR Safe
- ElektroBit tresos
- ETAS RTA-OS & RTA-RTE
- TI MCAL available for AUTOSAR v4.0.3

## Key Safety Processors

### TMS570LS07x/09x/11x/12x/21x/31x MCU

- ISO26262 ASIL-D
- AEC Q100 -40C-125C (ambient)
- LIN,CAN, Ethernet, FlexRay
- Safety docs available for all.



## Key Power Control and Sensor Interface

### TPIC72212 ESC ASSP

- Auto temp, ISO2626, IEC 61508

### TPIC7601 Inertial Measurement ASSP

- Auto temp, ISO2626, IEC 61508

## Key Power Management

### Included in TPIC72212

- Power + Supervisor
- Safety Diagnostics
- Suitable for use in ISO26262 apps

## Key Interface/Connectivity

### CAN (ISO) Transceiver : ISO1050

- Isolation up to 5000VRMS
- Failsafe outputs



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

# Hercules Product & Process Certification

## Hardware Development Process



## Software Development Process



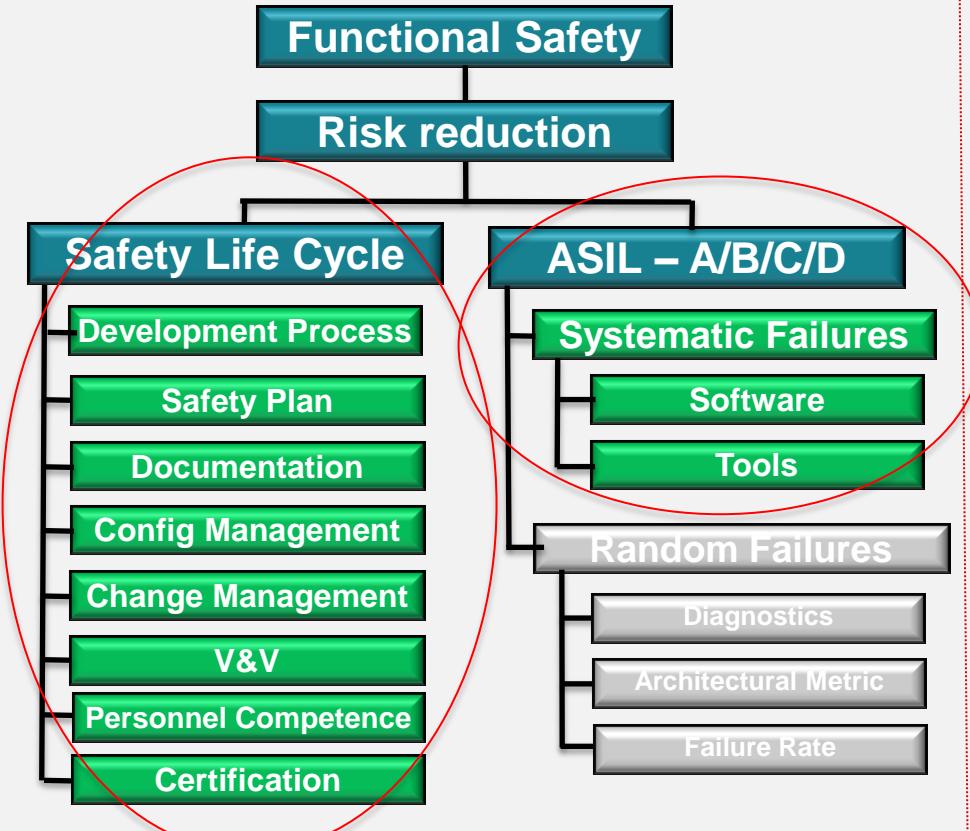
- First devices certified by Exida for IEC 61508 SIL-3 use in 2011
- TÜV-SÜD certified the SafeTI Hardware functional safety development process in 2013 for:
  - IEC 61508 SIL-3
  - ISO 26262 ASIL-D
- Hercules MCUs certified for IEC 61508 SIL-3, ISO 26262 ASIL-D:
  - Hercules MCU Safety Architecture
  - Device (RM42, RM46x, RM48x)
  - Device (TMS570LS03x/04x/11x/12x/21x/31x)
- TÜV-Nord certified the SafeTI Software functional safety development process in 2015 for
  - IEC 61508 SIL-3
  - ISO 26262 ASIL-D
- TÜV-SÜD concept assessment in 2014 for ISO 13849:
  - Lockstep MCU + Safety Companion Power Supply

## Device Certificates

# Applying Functional Safety Standards



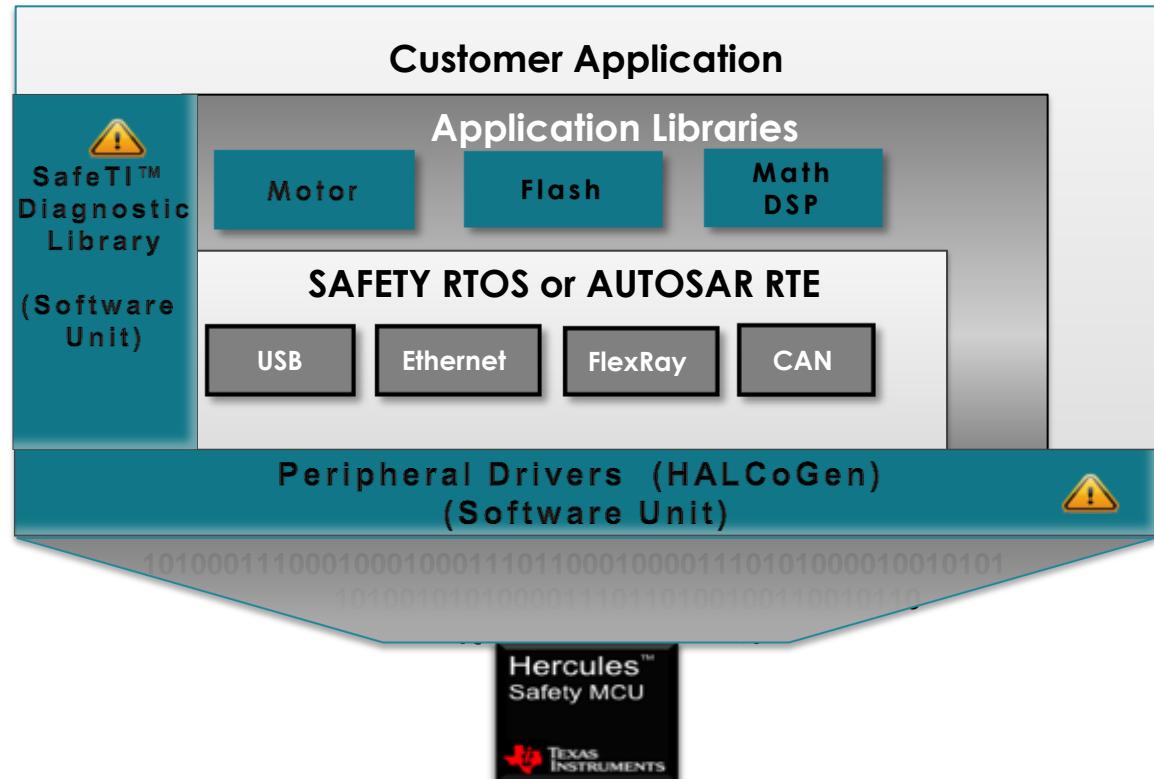
**SafeTI™ design packages help meet functional safety requirements while managing both systematic and random failures.**



- Development processes
  - Supporting processes
  - Software development and V&V

# SafeTI Software Framework

SafeTI™ Software  
Development Process  
Certified by TÜV NORD  
meeting ISO 26262 and  
IEC 61508 requirements



SafeTI™ Compliance Support Packages Available



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

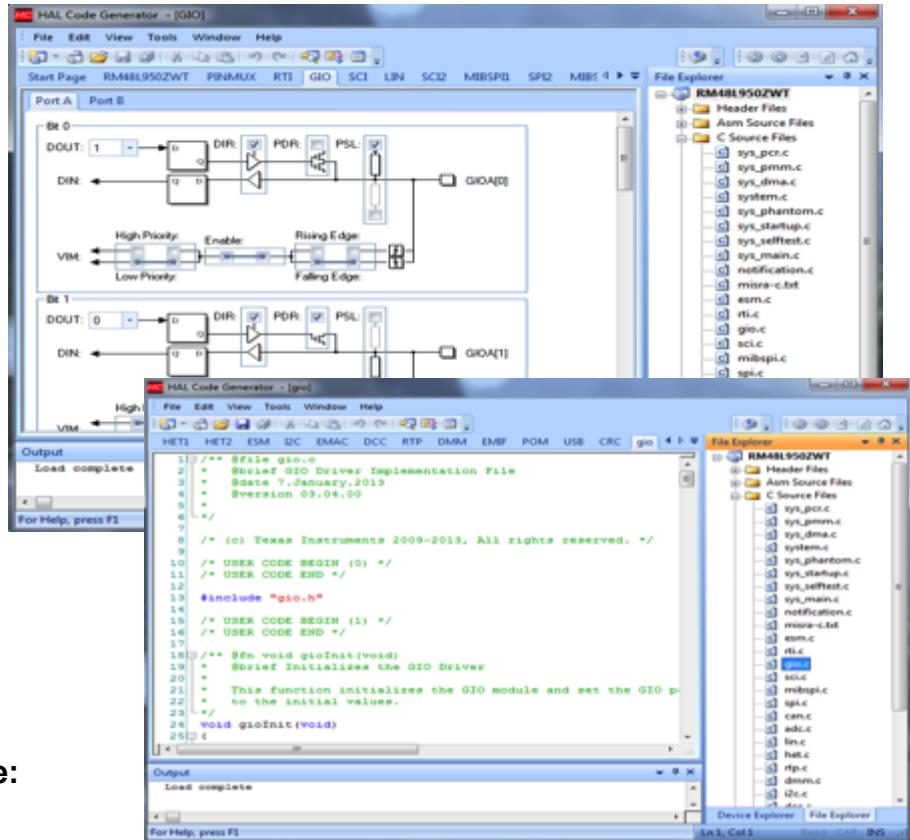
# HALCoGen - Hardware Abstraction Layer Code Generator

## HALCoGen Features

- User Input on High Abstraction Level
- Generates C Source Code for Hercules™ MCU
  - Peripheral Drivers
  - Device Initialization
- Native support for CCS, ARM, IAR and GHS IDEs
- Interactive Help System with example code



SafeTI™ HALCoGen Compliance Support Package:  
[www.ti.com/tool/safeti-halcogen-csp](http://www.ti.com/tool/safeti-halcogen-csp)

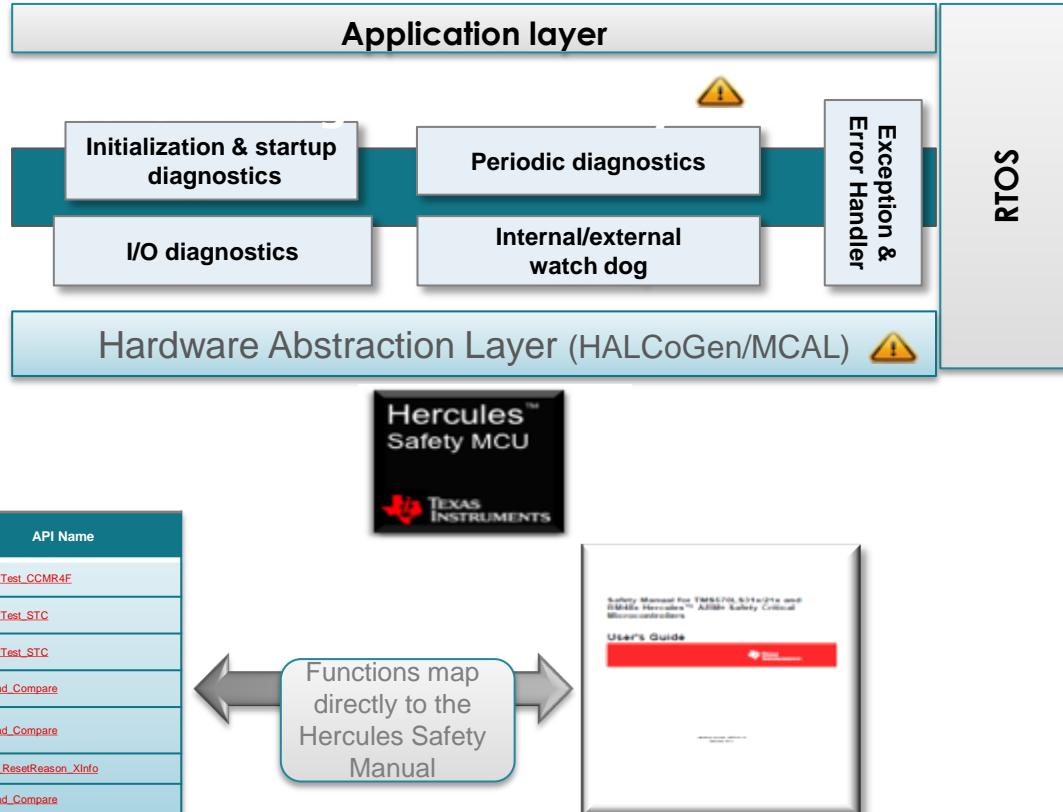


TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

# Hercules SafeTI™ Diagnostic Library

Provides simple interfaces and a framework for

- Initializing and Enabling Safety diagnostics/Features prescribed by the Hercules Safety Manual.
- Fault injection to allow testing of application fault handling
- Error Signaling Module (ESM) handler callback routine.
- Profiling for measuring time spent in diagnostic test/fault handling



# SafeTI™ Compliance Support Package (CSP)

The screenshot shows the SafeTI IDE interface. On the left, the 'Sequence Files' tree view is expanded to show 'ECU\_Controls' and its sub-components like 'ECU\_Message\_Status.c'. A red box highlights the 'ECU\_Message\_Status.c' node. On the right, the 'Test Case View' window displays a table with 14 rows labeled 'Tc 1' through 'Tc 14'. Each row has a green background and contains a 'Test Case' column and a 'Result' column, both of which show 'PASS'. A blue circle highlights the entire test case table.

ISO 26262

IEC 61508

- Assists customers using Hercules software components to comply to functional safety standards
- SafeTI software development process certified by TUV NORD to IEC 61508 and ISO 26262
- CSPs Include:
  - Documentation:
    - Safety Requirements
    - Safety Manual
    - Static and Dynamic test results
    - Code coverage reports
    - MISRA-C results
    - Traceability report
  - Unit Test Capability:
    - TI unit level test cases
    - Test Automation Unit (TAU) based on LDRAunit®
- Available NOW! for HALCoGen and SafeTI Hercules Diagnostic Library
  - [www.ti.com/tool/safeti-halcogen-csp](http://www.ti.com/tool/safeti-halcogen-csp)
  - [www.ti.com/tool/safeti-hercules-diag-lib-csp](http://www.ti.com/tool/safeti-hercules-diag-lib-csp)
  - Customers can download the demo or submit request for production version



LDRA

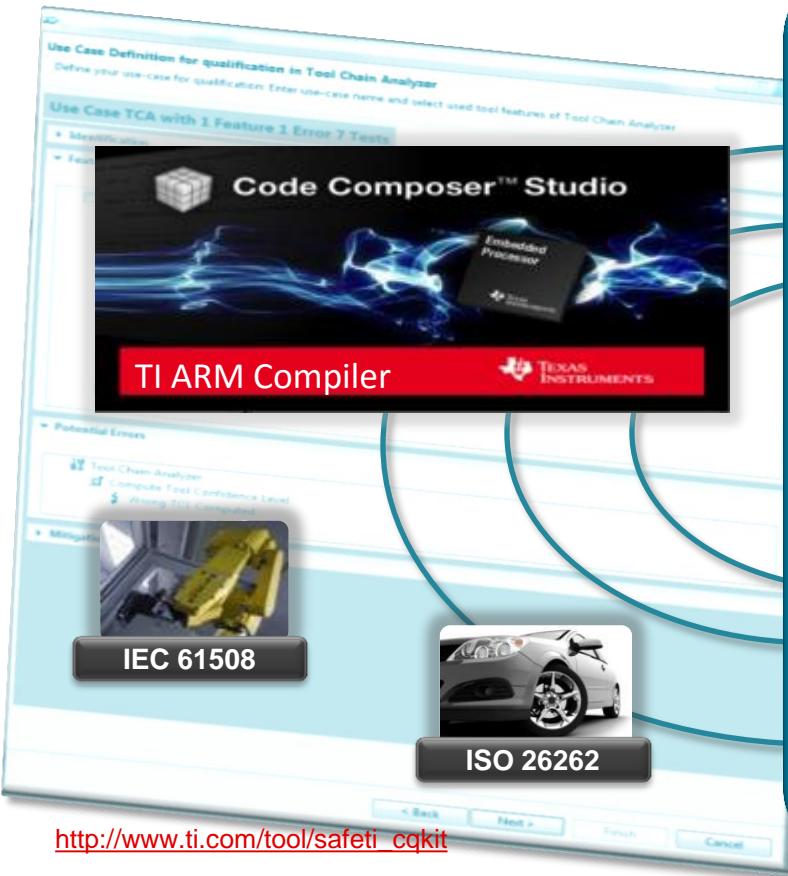


SafeTI Compliance Support Packages available now!



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

# SafeTI™ Compiler Qualification Kit



- Assists in qualifying TI C/C++ Compiler s to functional safety standards
- Flexible integration into development processes due to the model-based qualification method
- Assessed by TÜV Nord to comply with both IEC 61508 and ISO 26262
- Includes:
  - Qualification Support Tool (model-based)
  - Process specific documentation:
    - Tool Classification Report
    - Tool Qualification Plan
    - Tool Qualification Report
    - Tool Safety Manual
  - Solid Sands SuperTest™ qualification suite
  - TI compiler validation test cases
  - Test Automation Unit (TAU)
  - 24hrs of Validas consulting services
  - TÜV Nord assessment report



Approved by

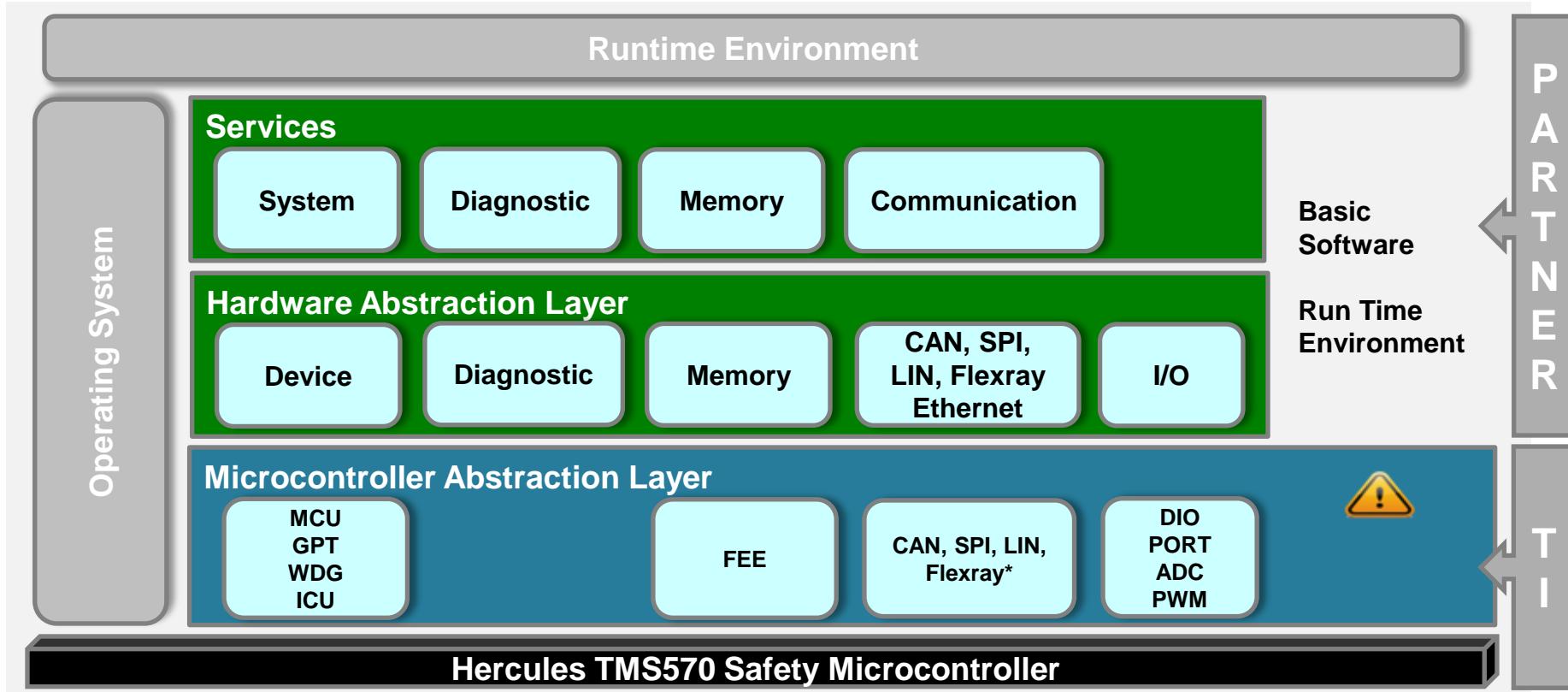
**TÜV NORD**

[http://www.ti.com/tool/safeti\\_cqkit](http://www.ti.com/tool/safeti_cqkit)



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

# Hercules TMS570 AUTOSAR v4.0 rev3 Support



\*From partner

# Hercules and SafeTI Process Certifications

Product	Standard	Assessor	Certificate
<a href="#"><u>RM48x</u></a> (20 Devices)	IEC 61508-1:2010; SIL 3 IEC 61508-2:2010; SIL 3		
<a href="#"><u>RM46x</u></a> (12 Devices)	IEC 61508-1:2010; SIL 3 IEC 61508-2:2010; SIL 3		
<a href="#"><u>TMS570LS31x/21x</u></a> (14 Devices)	IEC 61508-1:2010; SIL 3 IEC 61508-2:2010; SIL 3 ISO 26262-2:2011; ASIL D ISO 26262-5:2011; ASIL D		
<a href="#"><u>TMS570LS12x/11x</u></a> (10 Devices)	IEC 61508-1:2010; SIL 3 IEC 61508-2:2010; SIL 3 ISO 26262-2:2011; ASIL D ISO 26262-5:2011; ASIL D		
SafeTI Development Process for IEC 61508 and ISO 26262 Compliant Hardware Components	IEC 61508-1:2010; SIL 3 IEC 61508-2:2010; SIL 3 ISO 26262-2:2011; ASIL D ISO 26262-5:2011; ASIL D		
SafeTI Functional Safety Software Development Process	IEC 61508-1:2010; SIL 3 IEC 61508-3:2010; SIL 3 ISO 26262-2:2011; ASIL D ISO 26262-6:2011; ASIL D ISO 26262-8:2011; ASIL D		

**56 Hercules products certified and counting!!**

[RM48x](#), [RM46x](#) and [RM42x](#) certified to IEC 61508 SIL 3 for Industrial functional safety applications.

[TMS570LS31x/21x](#), [TMS570LS12x/11x](#) and [TMS570LS04/03/02x](#) certified to ISO 26262 ASIL D for Automotive functional safety applications.

SafeTI Hardware and Software development processes also certified.

**Reduce time and effort to certify your end system!!**

# Hercules MCUs Accelerating Safety Products to Market

- Software
- Development Tools
- Consulting & Training

Broad  
Eco-  
system

Certified  
Safety  
Hardware  
Architectur  
e

- Pre-approved for ISO 26262 (ASIL D), IEC 61508 (SIL 3)
- Proven in use
- Device FMEDA, FIT reports

- Ease development
- Aid certification

Unique  
Tools for  
Safety  
Developm  
ent

Hercules™  
Safety MCU



Only  
Lockstep  
ARM  
supplier

- Non-proprietary
- Market accepted
- Respected heritage

- Usable by customer
- Certification Ready
- ISO 26262, IEC 61508 compliant

Production  
Quality  
Safety  
Software

Comprehe  
nsive  
Portfolio  
Compleme  
ntary  
Analog

- Pin & SW Compatible
- Safety Chipset
- SafeTI Program



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

# Why TI for Battery Management System

MCU leadership in automotive safety applications:

- Braking -- 65% share,
- Airbag – 40% share
- EPS - >20% and growing

20+ years automotive experiences:

- Q100 qualification
- Zero defect (0 dppm)
- Product supply longevity
- -40c to 125c temp specification



SafeTI chip set (TMS570 + bq76PL455A + EMB14xx) for integrated safety BMS system

ISO 26262 certified MCU with documentation and tools ease system certification effort



# Thank You



Contact Information:  
Hoiman Low: [hm-low@ti.com](mailto:hm-low@ti.com)  
Loyal Bao: [loyal-bao@ti.com](mailto:loyal-bao@ti.com)